Question Bank (I scheme) Name of Subject: Embedded Systems (ESY)

Subject Code: 22532

Semester: V

Chapter 1 : Introduction to Embedded Systems (12 marks)

2 Marks

- 1. Compare Harvard and Von Neumann Architecture.
- 2. Compare RISC and CISC Processors
- 3. State features of 89C51
- 4. State the applications of 89C51

4 Marks

- 1. Draw the block diagram of Embedded System. Describe the hardware components
- 2. State features and applications of PIC microcontrollers.
- 3. State features and applications of ARM microcontrollers.
- 4. State features and applications of AVR microcontrollers.
- 5. State and describe the characteristics of Embedded systems.
- 6. State classification of Embedded System. Describe with example.

Chapter 2: Programming using Embedded 'C' (16 marks)

2 Marks

- 1. Write Logical operators in C for AND, OR, Ex-OR and NOT for 89C51 and state one example of each.
- 2. List various data types in embedded C with their data range.

4 Mark

- 1. Write a 'C' program to toggle P2.1 continuously with 100 ms delay. (Use simple delay subroutine).
- 2. Write 'C' program for 89C51 to read data from port P1 and P2. Compare the data and send bigger data on port p3.
- 3. Write a 'C' program to generate a square wave of 5 kHz.(Operate timer 0 in mode 1).
- 4. Write a C language program to transfer the message "MSBTE" serially at 9600 baud rate, 8 data bit and 1 stop bit.
- 5. Write a C language program to read P2 and P3. Shift the bits of P2 to right by 2 bits and P3 to left by 4 bits. Store the content of P2 to P0 and P3 to P1.
- 6. Write C language program to read PO and P1. Add the content of PO and P1 and store the result to P2.

- 7. Write C language program to read P1 and store the one's complement of P1 to P2.
- 8. Write C program to transfer 10 bytes from array A to array B.
- 9. Write 'C' language program to check bit P1.2. If it is high send 55H to PO, otherwise send AAH to P2.
- 10. Write 89c51 "C" program to toggle all the pins of port P2 continuously with a 400 millisecond delay
- 11. Write a 'C' program to generate a square wave of 100Hz on P1.3. Also draw the output observed on P1.3

Chapter 3: Communication Standards and Protocols (12 marks)

2 Marks

- 1. State any four features of Bluetooth.
- 2. State features of USB serial communication protocol.
- 3. Describe the features of I2C serial communication protocol.
- 4. Describe the parallel protocols PCI and PCI-X.
- 5. Describe the serial protocols SPI and SSP.

4 Marks

- 1. Compare serial and parallel communication (any four points)
- 2. Compare synchronous and asynchronous communication (any four points)
- 3. Describe the need of RS-232 and MAX 232 with a suitable diagram.
- 4. State any four important features of following advanced serial protocol:
 - i. IrDA
 - ii. Bluetooth
 - iii. Zigbee
- 5. Describe CAN Bus protocol with the frame structure.
- 6. Draw a labelled interconnection diagram between RS232 and 8951 microcontroller.
- 7. Draw the format of I2C and describe each field in brief.
- 8. Draw the pinout diagram of RS-232(DB9). State the function of all pins.
- 9. Distinguish between CAN and I2C protocols with respect to
 - a. Data transfer rate
 - b. Number of fields
 - c. Addressing bits
 - d. Applications